## Positive Mindsets, Resilient Communities



Dr. Paul Fairlie, Founder/CEO, Heliosophy 10th Annual Brantford/Brant Housing Forum "Building On Our Success"

#### The low income milieu

- ↑ Adverse events and trauma
  ↑ Stress and daily hassles
  ↓ Nutrition
  ↓ Social supports
- ↓ Access to books and computers

#### The risks of low income

 $\downarrow$  Brain and intellectual development ↓ Academic achievement ↓ Socioemotional functioning ↑ Behavioural problems ↑ Two to five times the mental disorders Living in 'non-mixed' neighbourhoods is a known factor

#### Helping them, helping us

Estimated annual burden of mental health problems in Canada (e.g., treatment, reduced GDP):

\$19.9 billion

(Stephens & Joubert, 2001)

#### Q: What does it mean when someone is **positive**?

Positive...

traits thoughts goals & strivings behaviours & habits states (e.g., emotions)



"I'm a good and able person, so I'll create a good future."

#### Good Self & Future

Perceived Control Self-Esteem Goal-Focused Hope Optimism Reward Focus

#### **Ability-Driven Goal Focus**

"I proactively set, strive for, and persist in meeting goals."

> Self-Efficacy Proactivity Mindfulness-Attention Self-Regulation Perseverance Grit



"I deeply interact with the world and its challenges, and I grow as a result."

> Commitment to Experience Novelty-Seeking Need for Achievement Challenge-Seeking Growth Initiative Hope Pathways

> > 9

# Coping with Negativity

Adaptability Emotional Control Resilience Mindfulness-Acceptance Meaning-Making "When bad things happen, I control my thoughts and feelings and adapt to the circumstances."

#### High positive mindset people



Positive
 Affect

#### High positive mindset people

63% 个

#### •Overall •Well-Being

### •Work Performance

47% 个

#### High positive mindset people

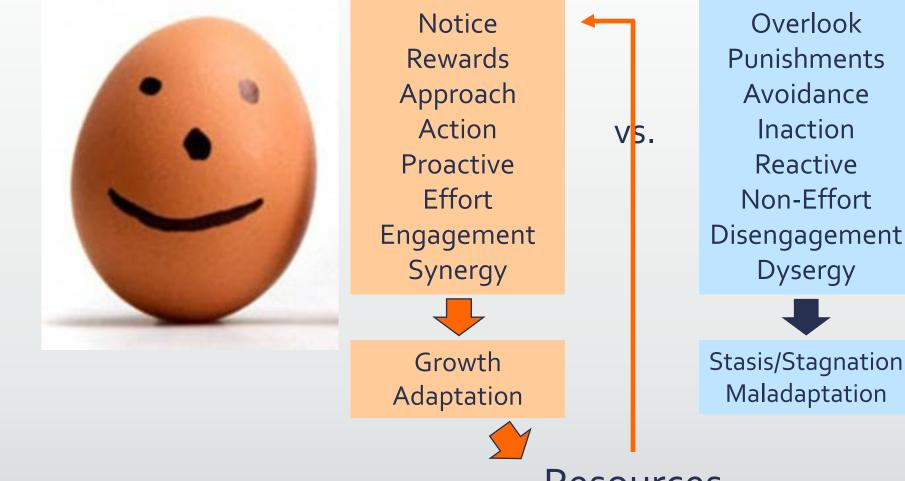
#### High positive mindset people

39% ↓

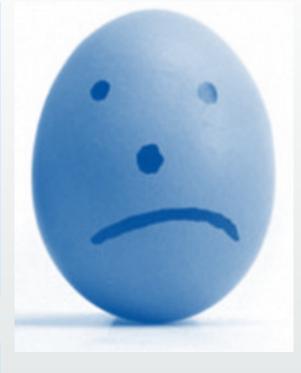
•Depression Symptoms

#### How do positive mindsets work?





Overlook **Punishments** Avoidance Inaction Reactive Non-Effort Disengagement Dysergy



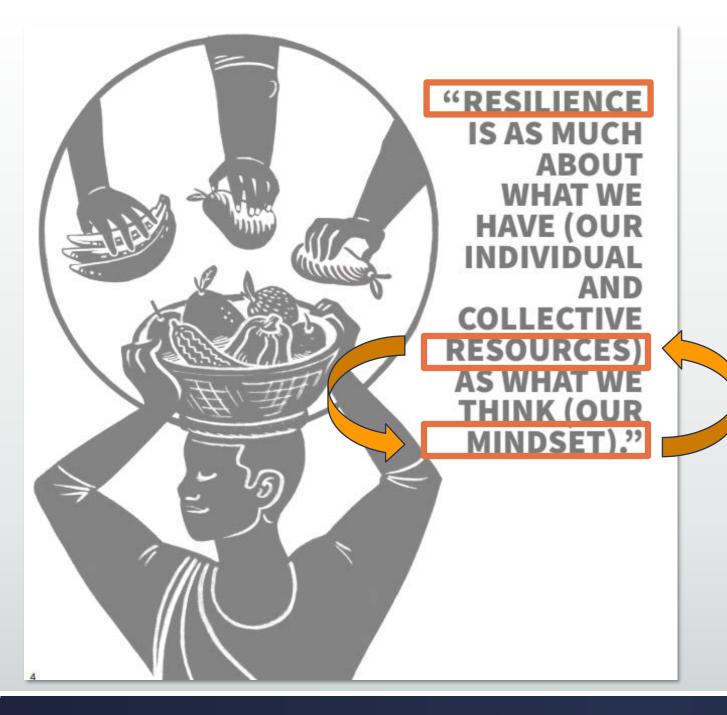
Resources

e.g., skills, knowledge, relationships, social support, opportunities, power, influence, money



#### Get resources

#### How to develop? At risk? Give Resources





# #1: Environmental resources

✓ Affordable, safe, sustainable housing.

• Maslow's hierarchy.

✓ Supportive relationships and networks, competent caregivers, effective schooling.

✓Programs.

Dr. Michael Ungar, Dalhousie University http://resilienceresearch.org/

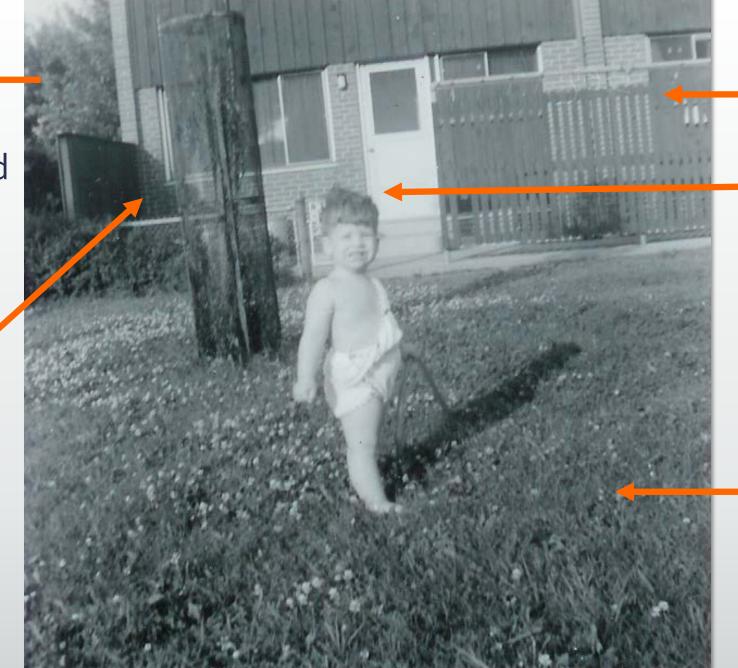
#### Programs, we got programs...

**Kids Can Fly** YMCA Child Care programs EarlyON Wesley Live Well Spring Planting Days Back-to-School Carnivals **Senior Housing Programs** Rogers' Connected for Success New Beginnings Resource Ctr. Northland Gardens Resource Ctr. **Stepping Stones Resource Ctr.** 

"I'm a worthy person." "I can do things well." "I can impact things." "I can control my emotions." "I can bounce back from setbacks." "I can achieve goals." "I can change who I am." "I'm proud of myself." "I like challenges now." "I think less of bad things in the "I have hope for the future."

'Mixed' neighbourhood





heliosophy Diversity

The hair I used to have

British Bulldog Red Rover Ghost in the Graveyard Community Clean-Up's



#### Thank You! Happy National Housing Day November 22

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